

REPORT ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ACCOBAMS COMMUNICATION STRATEGY

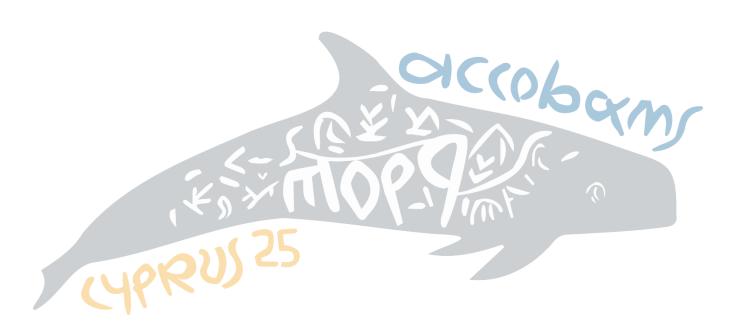


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1. BACKGROUND

Recognizing that an effective communication strategy is essential for achieving the objectives of the Agreement, Parties adopted the ACCOBAMS Communication Strategy 2023–2028 at the Eighth Meeting of the Parties to ACCOBAMS (Malta, 29 November – 2 December 2022) through Resolution 8.6.

The ACCOBAMS Communication Strategy is regarded as a critical step in reinforcing the visibility and reputation of the Agreement.

In this context, MOP8, through Resolution 8.6, requested the ACCOBAMS Secretariat to oversee the implementation of the Communication Strategy. Consequently, this report evaluates the various communication and information products and activities carried out during the 2023-2025 triennium.

During this period, the ACCOBAMS Secretariat actively worked to implement the Communication Strategy, in cooperation with the Bureau and the Scientific Committee, and in collaboration with relevant partner organizations. Efforts have targeted both external communications, aimed at engaging the general public and raising awareness of cetacean conservation, and internal communication, focused on strengthening coordination and information exchange among Parties, scientific experts, and partner organizations.

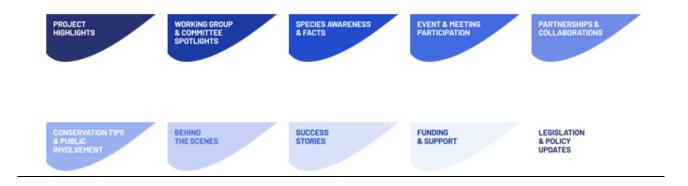
2. UPDATING ACCOBAMS VISUAL IDENTITY

Throughout the triennium, the ACCOBAMS Secretariat has actively worked on **strengthening ACCOBAMS' visual identity by updating templates for social media posts as well as internal documentation**. This initiative aligned with Point II.1 of the ACCOBAMS Communication Strategy, particularly section II.1.3, "The ACCOBAMS Brand Mood and Style". Its aim is to create a consistent and recognizable brand identity through unified elements (typography, design style, color tones etc.) ultimately building a distinctive style that enhances ACCOBAMS' visibility over time while ensuring coherence across all communication channels

Updates in ACCOBAMS' visual identity were presented by the Secretariat during the 15th Meeting of the Bureau (13–14 February 2025, Monaco) and welcomed by the Bureau. They are presented in the images below.

a) For Social Media Posts:

Regarding social media posts, headers in different colors were introduced based on the theme of each post, creating coherence and consistency for audiences, as illustrated below.







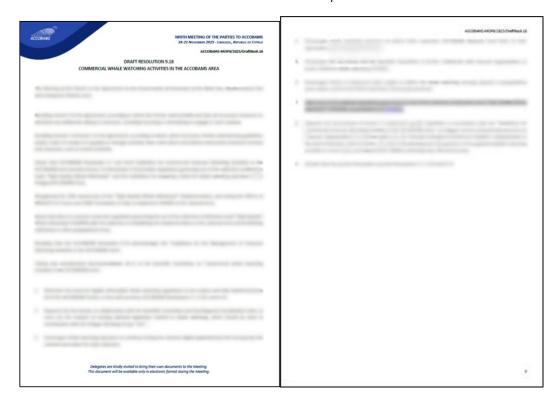


b) For internal documentation:

Regarding ACCOBAMS internal documentation, templates were developed for different types of documents, specifically letters, ACCOBAMS documents, and reports, as illustrated below.



ACCOBAMS Letters template



ACCOBAMS Documents template

3. THE ACCOBAMS WEBSITE

In alignment with Point II.2 of the ACCOBAMS Communication Strategy, particularly section II.2.1, "The ACCOBAMS Website", several changes have been made to the ACCOBAMS website to facilitate access to information for both internal and external audiences.

These changes include:

- Fluidified mobile version of the website:

The website was refreshed to make it easier and fluid to navigate from a mobile.

- Direct NETCCOBAMS access:

To facilitate integration and direct access to the NETCCOBAMS platform, a dedicated tab has been added to the <u>ACCOBAMS website homepage</u> as shown in the image below. With a single click, users can directly access the NETCCOBAMS platform.



Direct NETCCOBAMS access on the ACOBAMS website

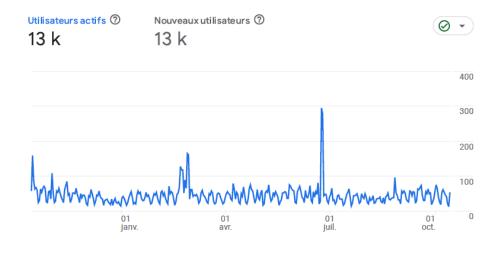
- Promotion of the "High Quality Whale Watching" Label:

The "High Quality Whale Watching®" Label was promoted through a <u>dedicated page</u> on the ACCOBAMS Website. This page provides users with links to access the <u>French</u> and <u>Italian</u> websites dedicated to the "High Quality Whale Watching®" label, thereby enhancing the visibility of the initiative, as illustrated in the image below.

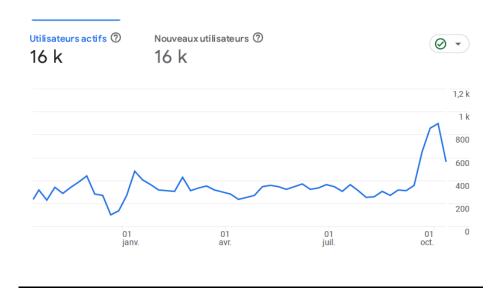
Link: Website dedicated to the HQWW® in France
Link: Website dedicated to the HQWW® in Italy

Links to access the French and Italian websites dedicated to the "High Quality Whale Watching" label on the ACCOBAMS website

Yearly reports for the periods October 2023–October 2024 and October 2024–October 2025 indicate an **increase in** the number of users visiting the ACCOBAMS website, rising from 13 000 in the first period to 16 000 in the second, as illustrated in the two graphs below.



Evolution in the number of active users for the period October 2023–October 2024



Evolution in the number of active users for the period October 2024–October 2025

4. MEDIA OUTREACH

a) Development of the ACCOBAMS Social Media Strategy

In alignment with Point II.2 of the ACCOBAMS Communication Strategy, particularly section II.2.2, "Media Outreach" the Secretariat has worked on the development of a consistent and structured approach to social media engagement. In this context, the following key deliverables were produced in 2023, laying foundation for strengthening ACCOBAMS online presence:

- A Strategic Plan for ACCOBAMS Social Media, finalized in April 2023; (see Annex I: Strategic Plan for ACCOBAMS Social Media).
- Guidelines Policy for Social Media; (see Annex II: Guidelines Policy for Social Media).

These successive steps have enabled the Secretariat to operate within a coherent framework, with a clearly defined positioning and identified target audiences adapting its messages to each platform enabling effective and consistent communication across digital platforms.

The Secretariat uses X (formerly Twitter) and Facebook to communicate externally. A dedicated LinkedIn ACCOBAMS page was also created following the implementation of the Communication Strategy with the aim of reaching younger and professional audiences. As of October 2025, the LinkedIn page has gathered more than 2 300 followers and has become an important tool for the Agreement's communication, contributing significantly to its visibility and outreach efforts.

The Secretariat plans its monthly communication activities with the professional support of FCB Lisboa, ensuring alignment with the specific initiatives carried out by ACCOBAMS and in accordance with the strategy outlined in the Guidelines Policy. Two posts are published each week on each platform, covering various activities and topics. The image below shows an example of a monthly communication plan.

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Sunday	Provided	ruesuay	Vicunesoay	Hursday	Finday	1
2	3	4 Jacques Rougerie	5	6 Video Miraceti	7	8
9	10	11 Joint WS	12	13 Mostra Mediterranea	14	15
16	17	18 BU17	19	20 JBWG2	21	22
23	24	25 PAM-MMO	26	27 SC16	28	

Example a monthly communication plan for ACCOBAMS social media

b) Assessment of ACCOBAMS Social Media performances for the period of 2023-2025:

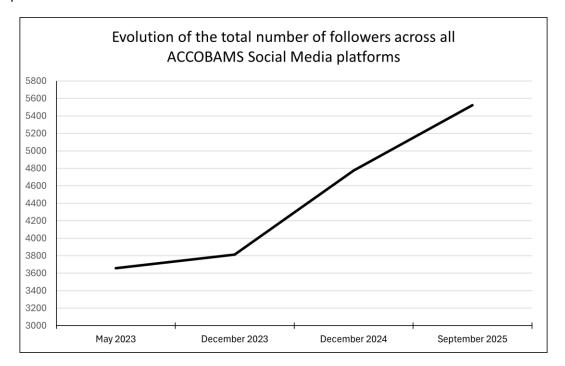
Key Performance Indicators (KPIs):

To monitor and evaluate performance of the 675 posts and tweets made across all social media platforms between May 2023 and September 2025, the Secretariat has relied on reports produced every 3 months, where monthly and quarterly results are presented, including metrics, engagement, reach, and community evolution, by each social media channel, as well as qualitative analyses of the work development and suggestions for the quarter planning ahead. These reports have proven useful for identifying trends and opportunities for improvement, allowing for timely adjustments to enhance the Secretariat's digital presence.

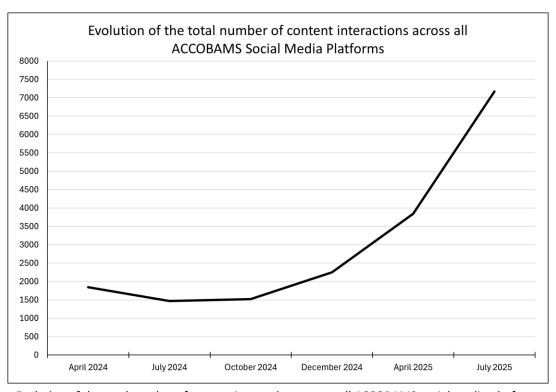
The following Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) were used to evaluate the effectiveness of the ACCOBAMS Communication Strategy on a quarterly basis:

- Number of Posts and Tweets
- Number of New Followers
- Content Interactions
- Page Impressions

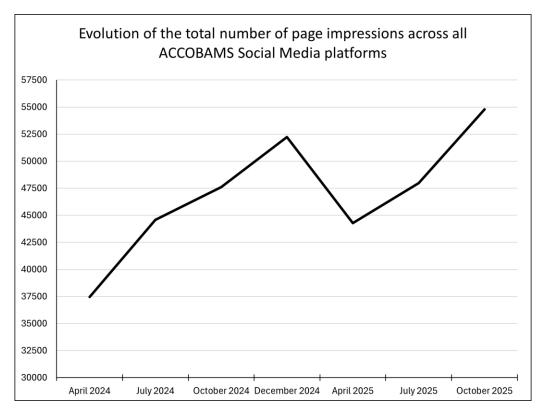
These indicators have shown an overall growth in followers and their interactions with the content posted during the triennium as synthesized in the graphs below. The numbers presented are based on received ACCOBAMS Social Media Quarterly Reports.



Evolution of the total number of followers across all ACCOBAMS social media platforms



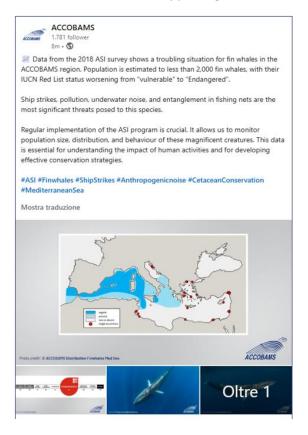
Evolution of the total number of content interactions across all ACCOBAMS social media platforms



Evolution of the total number of page impression across all ACCOBAMS social media platforms

The ASI-II LinkedIn Campaign:

One successful example of ACCOBAMS' media outreach contributing to the advancement of the Agreement's objectives has been the **LinkedIn ASI-II campaign**, as illustrated in the image below, which has generated significant engagement. The <u>campaign</u> included two videos and three supporting assets, resulting in 2 072 total interactions.



LinkedIn post part of the ASI-II promotion campaign

Highest Performing Posts based on engagement rate:

Social Media Quarterly Reports have also enabled the Secretariat to identify the most successful publication on each platform annually, based on **engagement rate**. Engagement rate measures user interaction (likes, shares, comments) relative to reach (total number of users who have seen the post) making it an effective metric to assess how effectively content connects with its audience.

The highest-performing posts per platform in 2024 and 2025 respectively are listed below.



Highest Performing Posts on Facebook in 2024



Highest Performing Posts on Twitter in 2024



Highest Performing Posts on LinkedIn in 2024



During the recent 36th Annual Conference of the European Cetacean Society titled

"Navigating Waters of Change" held in Ponta Delgada, Azores, from May 12-16, 2025, the

ACCOBAMS Secretariat organized 3 workshops:

— Advances in Marine Mammal

Telemetry: Technologies, Analyses, Best Practices, and Future Perspectives

— Enhancing

Whale-Watching Practices for Cetacean Conservation (an ACCOBAMS Workshop) — Joint

workshop with SPA RAC

— Cetacean Conservation (an ACCOBAMS Workshop) — Joint

workshop with SPA RAC

— Cetacean Conservation (an ACCOBAMS Workshop) — Joint

workshop with SPA RAC

— Cetacean Conservation (and Collaboration are crucial in our mission to

protect marine life! #ACCOBAMS ECS2025 #MarineConservation *Cetacean Conservation

#SustainableOceans #Telemetry #WhaleWatching #CetaceanCulture #SPARAC #CMS

146.91% engagement rate



123.74% engagement rate



At the end of last month, the ACCOBAMS Workshop on Fisheries Interaction took place, during which ongoing work from \$FAD-GFCM-funded projects was presented. The workshop also highlighted the results of additional projects focused on monitoring and mitigating bycatch of vulnerable species and dolphin depredation in the Mediterranean and beyond.

7 A big thank you to all the participants for your valuable contributions!
#Fisheries #Bycatch #DolphinDepredation #MarineConservation #Mediterranean #VulnerableSpecies #ACCOBAMS #FAOGFCM #Sustainability #CollaborativeEfforts #MarineScience

74.15% engagement rate

Highest Performing Posts on Facebook in 2025



The ACCOBAMS Follow-up Committee convenes in Nice [2–3 Sept] for its 4th Meeting. The Committee plays a key role in reviewing compliance, providing recommendations & supporting cooperation among Parties. #Accountability #MarineConservation https://twitter.com/ACCOBAMS/status/1963242086351 542648/photo/1

31.03% engagement rate



The ACCOBAMS Secretariat joined the 12th EcAp Coordination Group & 2025 MAP Focal Points Meetings in Athens. Key topics: updated underwater noise factsheets, #ASI-II, and preparations for #COP24. #MarineConservation #OceanProtection https://twitter.com/ACCOBAMS/status/1968330329032 360318/photo/1

21.28% engagement rate



● Last month, ACCOBAMS' Secretariat participated in the Together for the Med Steering Committee workshop in Tunis. The focus? Strengthening strategies to protect Mediterranean biodiversity!

#MPA #Sustainability #MarineConservation

https://twitter.com/ACCOBAMS/status/1897643070549602724/photo/1

20.83% engagement rate

Highest Performing Posts on X in 2025



The ACCOBAMS Secretariat, alongside IUCN, MedPAN, and WWF Mediterranean, attended the 17th Meeting of the SPA/BD Focal Points in Istanbul, Türkiye, gathering most Contracting Parties to the Barcelona Convention. The meeting focused on key strategic documents for future biodiversity efforts in the Mediterranean, which will be presented at the upcoming MAP Focal Points Meeting (16–18 September 2025, Athers) and CDP 24 of the Barcelona Convention (2-5 December 2025, Cairo). First This year also marks 40 years of SPA/RAC's commitment to the Mediterranean, supporting local communities and preserving maritime heritage for future generations. ACCOBAMS is proud to continue collaborating in this shared mission for marine conservation. #ACCOBAMS #SPARAC #UNEPMAP #BarcelonaConvention #MarineBiodiversity #Mediterranean #40YearsSPARAC #Conservation.







presentation, "Management of underwater noise issues by ACCOBAMS at the regional level (Mediterranean and Black Seas)," she highlighted ongoing efforts to mitigate the impact of noise pollution on marine life. The SeaSounds project, of which ACCOBAMS is an associated partner, is funded by the European Union and aims to advance marine soundscape characterization for effective noise pollution reduction. This initiative is the first MSCA-DN (and H2020 MSCA-ITN) strategic action dedicated to cutting-edge research on field measurements, noise generation and propagation models, and their impact on biodiversity.

**Learn more about the project here: https://lnkd.in/dyvymXDG Stay tuned for updates on our ongoing efforts to protect marine life and reduce underwater noise pollution!

SEASOUNDS #ACCOBAMS #MarineConservation #UnderwaterNoise

39.35% engagement rate

46.66% engagement rate

42.23% engagement rate

Highest Performing Posts on LinkedIn in 2025

5. PRESENTIAL EVENTS

In alignment with Point II.2 of the ACCOBAMS Communication Strategy, particularly section II.2.4, "Presential Events", between 2023 and 2025, the ACCOBAMS Secretariat regularly participated in both national and international events and meetings. This participation enhanced the visibility of ACCOBAMS; provided a platform to share information about its role and activities with broader audiences and contributed to strengthening collaboration with relevant stakeholders in the field of environmental conservation as well as its reputation as an efficient and reliable regional cooperation organization for cetacean conservation.

The Scientific Committee has also presented several works during technical meetings, trainings and workshops.

The table below presents a non-exhaustive list of in-person events attended by the ACCOBAMS Secretariat during the period 2023-2025.

DATES	NAME OF THE MEETING	LOCATION	ORGANIZED BY						
	2023								
9-10 March	Meeting of the Ecosystem Approach Correspondence Groups on Monitoring (CORMON), Biodiversity and Fisheries	Athens, Greece	UNEP/MAP						
16 - 20 April	34th ECS Annual Conference	Galicia, Spain	ECS						
5 May	Sixteenth meeting of the GFCM Compliance Committee	Rhodes, Cyprus	GCFM						
22 May	Brussels, Belgium	QUIETSEAS							
22-24 May	Sixteenth Meeting of SPA/BD Focal Points	Malta	SPA/RAC						
14-15 June	Working group on cetacean monitoring under MSFD	Rome, Italy	ABIOMMED						

DATES	NAME OF THE MEETING	LOCATION	ORGANIZED BY
19 June	EU - Technical Group on Underwater Noise (TG-Noise)	Online	European Commission (DG ENV)
27-28 June	Integrated Meeting of the Ecosystem Approach Correspondence Groups (CORMONs)	Athens, Greece	UNEP/MAP
12-13 September	Workshop 'Together for the Med'	Malaga, Spain	Together for the Med'
10 October	National French Committee – Pelagos Sanctuary	Bastia, France	Pelagos France
7 November	World Shipping Council Conference	Brussels, Belgium	World Shipping Council
20-22 November	Pelagos Agreement 9 th Meeting of the Parties	Nice	Pelagos Agreement
12 December	ABIOMMED Final Scientific Conference	Athens, Greece	ABIOMMED
	2024		
12-17 February	14th Meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals (CMS COP14)	Samarkand, Uzbekistan	CMS
8-12 April	35th ECS Annual Conference,	Catania, Sicily, Italy	ECS
16-18 April	6th edition of the IETA-led European Climate Summit	Firenze, Italy	IETA
9 July	Round table: Noise, collisions & solutions	Geneva, Switzerland	IFAW
12-13 July	Colloque Pêche ou Surpêche	Monaco	Académie de la Mer
10-12 September	10th Meeting oft he Parties to the Agreement on the Conservation of Small Cetaceans in the Baltic, North East Atlantic, Irish and North Seas (ASCOBANS)	Odense, Denmark/ online	ASCOBANS
17-20 September	7th Meeting of the Sessional Committee of the CMS Scientific Council	Bonn, Germany	CMS
16 October	National French Committee – Pelagos Sanctuary	Menton, France	Pelagos France
	2025		
9-14 February	9-14 February First SEASOUNDS Workshop Underwater noise pollution, bridging the gaps between wave physics and life science		
March	Workshop Together for the Med Network Tuni		Blue Seeds
7-8 April	Meeting of the Ecosystem Approach Correspondence Group on Monitoring (CORMON) Biodiversity and Fisheries held on 7 and 8 April 2025	Athens, Greece	UNEP/MAP
9-10 April	11th Meeting of the SAPBIO National Correspondents	Athens, Greece	UNEP/MAP
12-16 May	36th ECS Annual Conference	Azores, Portugal	ECS
20- 22 May	Seventeenth Meeting of SPA/BD Focal Points	Istanbul, Türkiye	SPA/RAC

DATES	NAME OF THE MEETING	LOCATION	ORGANIZED BY
29 May	EU - Technical Group on Underwater Noise (TG-Noise)	Online	European Commission (DG ENV)
3-6 June	One Ocean Science Congress	Nice, France	UN
7-8 June	Blue Economic Finance Forum	Monaco	
9-13 June	Third United Nations Ocean Conference (UNOC3)	Nice, France	UN
July	Academie de la Mer	Monaco	Academie de la Mer
15 September	12th Meeting of the Ecosystem Approach	Athens,	UNEP/MAP
13 September	Coordination Group	Greece	UNLF/IVIAP
16-19	Meeting of the MAP Focal Points	Athens,	UNEP/MAP
September	Weeting of the WAL Total Follits	Greece	ONLI / IVIAF

6. NETCCOBAMS

The development of the NETCCOBAMS platform during the period 2022–2025 has been instrumental in achieving the objectives of the ACCOBAMS Communication Strategy. Indeed, the platform has played a key role in improving the quality and consistency of information dissemination. It has facilitated internal communication among ACCOBAMS stakeholders and enhanced external communication by providing access to extensive information on cetacean conservation for external audiences.

Key figures in September 2025 are the following:

- 119 registered users with 40 users active in the last 12 months
- 800 Mb of ASI data (ACCOBAMS Survey Initiative)
- 1.2 Gb of data for the other projects
- 13 Tb of AIS data used for the noise mapping module and ship tracking, since 2020
- 8 noise maps produced in the Acoustic module: January and July each year since 2023, plus July 2020 and July 2021
- 8 noise assessment maps and 8 noise impact indicators produced in the Acoustic module: January and July each year since 2023, plus July 2020 and July 2021
- Ship traffic indicators tracked from 2023-01 with the VisiZone module:
 - 41.7 M AIS messages processed corresponding to 5 186 unique vessels equipped with AIS having crossed the Pelagos Sanctuary, 11M km navigated in the area in 81 000 ship passages.
- 69 Activities, including:
 - 24 National Reports for online compilation
 - o 6 Repositories for documents related to Conference of South Mediterranean Countries (CSMC)
 - 8 Repositories for documents related to Meetings of the Parties (MOPs)
 - 5 Repositories for documents related to Scientific Committee meetings (SC11 to SC15)
 - 26 Research and conservation projects (ACCOBAMS Survey Initiative, Noise Hotspots, Noise Registers etc.)
- Cooperation and collaborations: MEDACES, INFO/RAC and other regional initiatives

The document [ACCOBAMS-MOP9/2025/Doc29 Report on the use of NETCCOBAMS] provides more details about the development of the platform.

7. DIGITAL OBJECTS IDENTIFIERS (DOIs)

At its **Fifteenth Meeting (Monaco, hybrid format, 22–23 November 2023)**, the ACCOBAMS Bureau requested the Secretariat to assign **Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs)** to all relevant ACCOBAMS documents. This process aims to facilitate easier access to key documents in force, as well as to the Decisions of the Parties. In this regard it aligns with the goals and specific objectives of the ACCOBAMS Communication Strategy, particularly regarding improving the quality and consistency of information dissemination.

Indeed, DOIs are persistent digital identifier that ensures stable and reliable online access to a specific object, such as a document. Even if the original link changes, the DOI remains functional, guaranteeing continued accessibility. In this regard, the consistent citation made possible by DOIs will enhance the visibility and accessibility of ACCOBAMS documents and facilitate scholarly referencing.

To streamline this process, a consultant, Mrs Pauline Gauffier, was engaged and worked to implement the DOI system on the ACCOBAMS website to all Rules of Procedure, Guidelines, and Best Practices in force. The image below illustrates how documents are now presented following the implementation of the DOI system on the ACCOBAMS website.

Publication type	Report
Publication Subtype	Rules of Procedure
Title	Rules of Procedure of the Scientific Committee
DOI	10.70978/JRJG5218
Author(s)	ACCOBAMS
Status	Inforce
Year Published	2022
Adopted by	Resolution 8.3 (MOP8)
Version in force	version 7
Previous versions	2002, 2007, 2010, 2013, 2016, 2019
Language	ENGLISH
Translations	ENGLISH, FRENCH
Publisher	ACCOBAMS
Description	6 p.

Presentation of the Rules of Procedure of the Scientific Committee on the ACCOBAMS website after implementation of the DOI system

Such developments were presented during the **Seventeenth Meeting of the ACCOBAMS Bureau (13-14 February 2025, Hybrid, Monaco)**. During the Meeting, suggestions were made to adopt standard citation formats and to update all relevant documents with the corresponding DOI, "How to Cite" guidelines, and Crossmark reference, in line with the Communication Strategy

The Bureau welcomed the progress made by the Secretariat on this matter and requested it to prepare a document for presentation and discussion at the next Extended Bureau (April 2025).

This document should include:

a) A proposed list of documents available on the ACCOBAMS website that could be assigned a DOI (e.g. Resolutions, meetings, reports, etc.);

b) A further analysis of different citation options for various types of documents, including a legal assessment of authorship and intellectual property rights for documents prepared by contracted experts; and

More details about these two documents can be found respectively in [ACCOBAMS-MOP9/2025/Inf09 Note on Digital Object Identifiers: including proposed list of documents that could be assigned a DOI] and [ACCOBAMS-MOP9/2025/Inf10 Legal assessment of authorship and intellectual property rights].

The **Sixth Meeting of the ACCOBAMS Extended Bureau (Nice, 23-24 April 2025)** requested the Secretariat to follow further the matter related to DOIs, as well as the authorship and intellectual property rights aspects, for follow-up on their actual application.

To monitor the implementation of the DOI System, the Secretariat receives monthly reports that enable regular performance assessments.

The latest received report, September 2025, indicates that the ACCOBAMS DOI system recorded 171 resolution attempts, all of which were successful, indicating a 100% success rate. Across the past seven months, activity varied, peaking at 355 attempts in February 2025. In September 2025, 35 unique DOIs were accessed, with the most popular DOI (10.7078/NPSR864) *Guidelines to address the impact of anthropogenic noise on cetaceans in the ACCOBAMS area* resolved 23 times. Publications driving engagement include *ACCOBAMS Best Practices on Population Genetics* (5 resolutions) and *Technical Measures to Minimize Cetacean-Fishery Conflicts* (11 resolutions). **Overall, the system demonstrates robust performance with zero handle failures and consistent growth in DOI usage.**

The report as received in September 2025 is presented below for reference. All monthly reports adhere to this same structure.

	ns by month n of the report p	provides the to	tal number of r	esolutions per	month for the	past 12 months	, by prefix (cou	nt) and overall	(all members).				
Vonths		2025-08	2025-07	2025-06	2025-05	2025-04	2025-03	2025-02	2025-01	2024-12	2024-11	2024-10	2024-09
Resolution Attempts	171	142	209	121	92	170	165	355	265	na	na	na	na
Resolution Successes	171	139	209	120	92	168	165	353	260	na	na	na	na
Total Attempts for all members	2,016,148,238	1,689,895,054	1,411,970,444	1,415,525,974	1,506,613,755	1,684,773,842	1,773,602,938	1,436,573,013	1,555,888,380	1,287,302,113	1,400,445,533	1,427,764,935	1,414,963,7
	h's popular <mark>DC</mark> the top 10 succ		d <mark>DOI</mark> s for this	month. This lis	t represents the	e most popular	DOIs, as measu	ared by the nun	nber of times e	ach <mark>DOI</mark> was su	ccessfully resol	ved.	
Top 10 <mark>DO</mark> I	İs									Successful Re	solutions to <mark>DO</mark>	<mark>)</mark>	
10.70978/N	NPRS8964									23			
0.70978/0	GGI7445							18					
0.70978/0	ZWC4257									11			
10.70978/F	DZG3649						10						
10.70978/J	RJG5218						9						
10.70978/T	OMZ4138									8			
10.70978/B	8VLQ1605						8						
10.70978/2	VPP3702									7			
10.70978/X	(BBK8492									7			
10.70978/R	RQHH1231									7			
	ns by the numb n of the report p		solution counts	for the report	prefix.								
Resolutions	s attempts						171						
Resolved at Handle						171							
Handle Failures						0							
Resolved at local link server						0							
Unique DOIs attempted						35							
						35							
						0							
· -						0							

ublication Title	Total Resolutions	Unique DOIs
CCOBAMS Best Practices on population genetics	5	1
CCOBAMS Mediterranean technical assessment on anthropogenic underwater noise, by A. Maglio, A. Azzellino, JF. Borsani, M. Bou, L. Ceyrac, V. rassà, F. Le Courtois, A. Prospathopoulos, M. Salivas	4	1
greement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Sea, Mediterranean Sea and contiguous Atlantic Area	2	1
est Practices for cetacean postmortem investigation, tissue sampling and for the development of diagnostic frameworks for specific threat to e investigated during cetaceans' strandings	6	1
est Practices to assess the impact of chemical pollution on cetaceans / to measure the chemical contamination on cetaceans	2	1
iuidelines concerning best practice and procedure for addressing cetacean mortality events related to chemical, acoustic and biological ollution	5	1
ouidelines for a coordinated cetacean stranding response during mortality events caused by infectious agents and harmful algal blooms	7	1
uidelines for commercial cetacean-watching in the ACCOBAMS area	8	1
buidelines for technical measures to minimise cetacean-fishery conflicts in the Mediterranean and Black Seas	11	1
juidelines for the criteria for the selection of Protected Areas	3	1
iuidelines for the establishment of a system of tissue banks within the ACCOBAMS area and the ethical code	4	1
juidelines for the management of cetacean watching activities in the ACCOBAMS area	18	1
uidelines for the release of captive cetaceans into the wild	3	1
juidelines on the granting of exceptions to article ii, paragraph 1, for the purpose of non-lethal in situ research in the Agreement area	4	1
uidelines to address the impact of anthropogenic noise on cetaceans in the ACCOBAMS area	23	1
ignes Directrices concernant les meilleures pratiques et procédures pour gérer les épisodes de mortalité des cétacés dus à la pollution himique, acoustique et biologique	1	1
ignes Directrices pour des mesures techniques en vue de réduire les conflits pêche-cétacés	1	1
ignes Directrices pour l'observation des cétacés à des fins commerciales dans la zone de l'ACCOBAMS	1	1
ignes Directrices pour la création d'un système de banques de tissus au sein de la zone ACCOBAMS et code d'éthique	1	1
ignes Directrices pour la gestion des activités d'observation des cétacés dans la zone de l'ACCOBAMS	2	1
ignes Directrices pour la remise en liberté des cétacés dans leur environnement naturel	1	1
ignes Directrices pour la surveillance de l'aire de distribution des cétacés, l'abondance et les caractéristiques démographiques des populations	1	1
ignes Directrices pour traiter l'impact du bruit d'origine anthropique sur les cétacés dans la zone de l'ACCOBAMS	1	1
ignes Directrices pour une coordination en cas d'échouages de cétacés lors d'épidémies causées par des agents infectieux et des blooms hytoplanctoniques nocifs	1	1
ignes Directrices sur l'octroi de dérogations à l'article ii, paragraphe 1), aux fins de recherches in situ non-létales dans la zone de l'Accord	1	1
Meilleures pratiques de l'ACCOBAMS sur la génétique des populations de cétacés	3	1
Neilleures Pratiques pour l'étude post-mortem des cétacés, l'échantillonnage des tissus et pour le développement de cadres de diagnostic pour es menaces spécifiques à étudier lors de d'échouage de cétacés	1	1
fonitoring guidelines to assess cetaceans' distributional range, population abundance and population demographic characteristics	7	1
eport of the ECS-ACCOBAMS Workshop on Cetacean Culture: Navigating Change in the ACCOBAMS Region and Beyond	8	1
ules of Procedure for the Bureau of the Parties to the Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Sea, Mediterranean Sea and contiguous Atlantic Area	7	1
ules of Procedure for the Meeting of the Parties	10	1
ules of Procedure of the Scientific Committee	9	1
èglement intérieur de la Réunion des Parties	2	1
deglement intérieur du Bureau des Parties à l'Accord sur la Conservation des Cétacés de la mer Noire, de la Méditerranée, et de la zone tlantique adjacente	3	1
èalement intérieur du Comité Scientifique	5	1

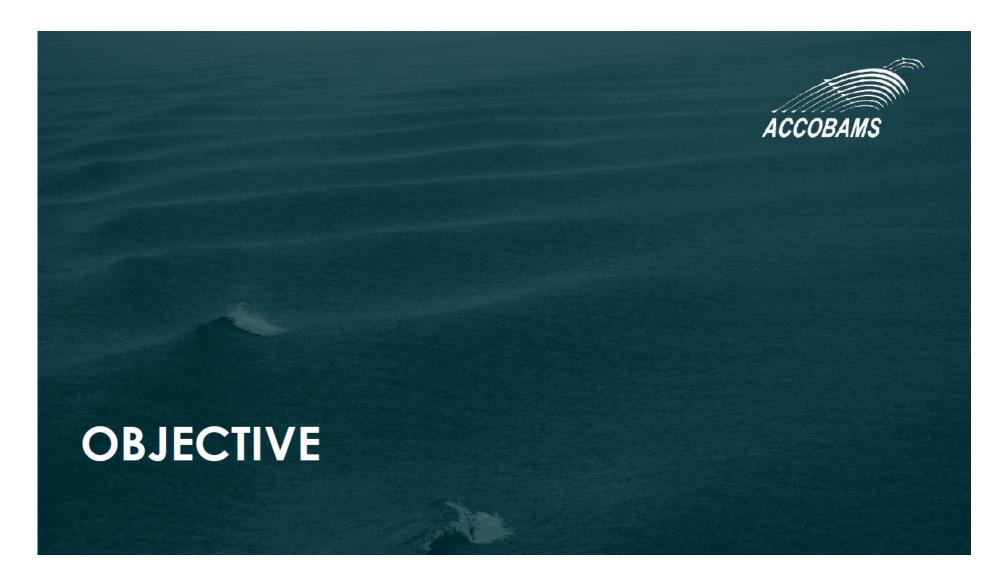
8. USE OF ACCOBAMS LOGO BY ACCOBAMS PARTNERS

During the triennium, ACCOBAMS Partners played a significant role in implementing ACCOBAMS provisions, guidelines, and best practices. Their official status as ACCOBAMS Partners also contributed to enhancing the visibility of the Agreement, most notably through the display of the ACCOBAMS logo at their events and in their publications or website. Details of the Partners' activities are provided in the document [ACCOBAMS-MOP9/2025/Inf06 Reports of ACCOBAMS Partners]. The following table summarizes the instances in which ACCOBAMS Partner reported displaying the ACCOBAMS Partners logo.

ACCOBAMS PARTNER	DISPLAY OF ACCOBAMS PARTNER LOGO		
ARCHIPELAGOS INSTITUTE OF MARINE CONSERVATION	Displayed on all 4 Archipelagos' research boats and all stakeholder presentations in topics related to marine mammal research.		
DELPHIS NGO	Displayed on Delphis NGO official website.		
DELTA APS - DELFINI E TARTARUGHE NEL GOLFO DI TRIESTE, ITALIA	Displayed on the DelTa webpage.		
DMAD - MARINE MAMMALS RESEARCH ASSOCIATION	Displayed during outreach activities.		
GREEN BALKANS NGO	Displayed during the presentations made and in capacity building and public awareness activities.		
KYMA SEA CONSERVATION & RESEARCH	Displayed on IUCN Centre For Mediterranean Cooperation website.		
MADEIRA WHALE MUSEUM	Displayed in the training sessions of WW operators to use llogwhale app to implement the data collection protocol.		
MARE NOSTRUM NGO	Displayed in their activities.		
MARECAMP ASSOCIAZIONE ODV	Displayed on official documents, scientific reports, and outreach materials related to cetacean conservation. Also displayed on website, social networks, conference presentations, educational materials for training programs, public awareness campaigns and official events.		
MORIGENOS - SLOVENIAN MARINE MAMMAL SOCIETY	Displayed on the Website		
OCEANOMARE DELPHIS APS	Displayed on the web page and to the MMO/PAM Courses.		
SWISS CETACEAN SOCIETY - SCS	Displayed on the SCS website, in activity reports and on SCS letterhead.		
TURKISH MARINE RESEARCH FOUNDATION (TUDAV)	Dispayed on Press release.		
UNIVERSITAT DE VALÈNCIA	Displayed on MEDACES.		
WE ARE MÉDITERRANÉE	Displayed on the website.		

Annex I - Strategic Plan for ACCOBAMS Social Media





INTRODUCTION

The Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Sea, Mediterranean Sea and contiguous Atlantic area ACCOBAMS is an Intergovernmental Organization (IGO) among 24 countries, created under the aegis of the Bonn Convention (CMS) on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals.

As a legal conservation tool based on cooperation, its aim is to reduce threats to cetaceans remarkably by improving current knowledge about these animals.

A parent organization, CMS provides for the creation of binding instruments specific to the particularities of certain regions. The ACCOBAMS was signed on 24 November 1996 and entered into force on 1 June 2001. The Secretariat's headquarters are in the Principality of Monaco.

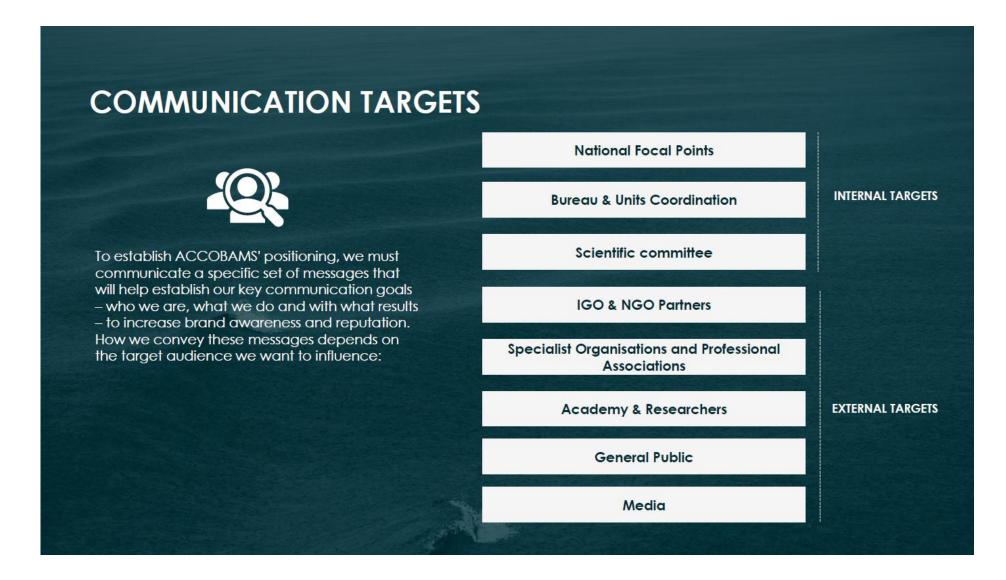
GENERAL OBJECTIVE

ACCOBAMS aims to make its raison d'être more visible by drawing the attention of wider audiences to the real threats to the lives of cetaceans.









MESSAGE BY TARGET

National Focal Points

Bureau

Scientific committee

Coordination Units

IGO Partners

NGO Partner

ACCOBAMS is a unique cooperation mechanism that provides support, knowledge and assistance in the development and execution of national actions to protect cetaceans, improve the capacity of each country to protect whales and dolphins and their environment.

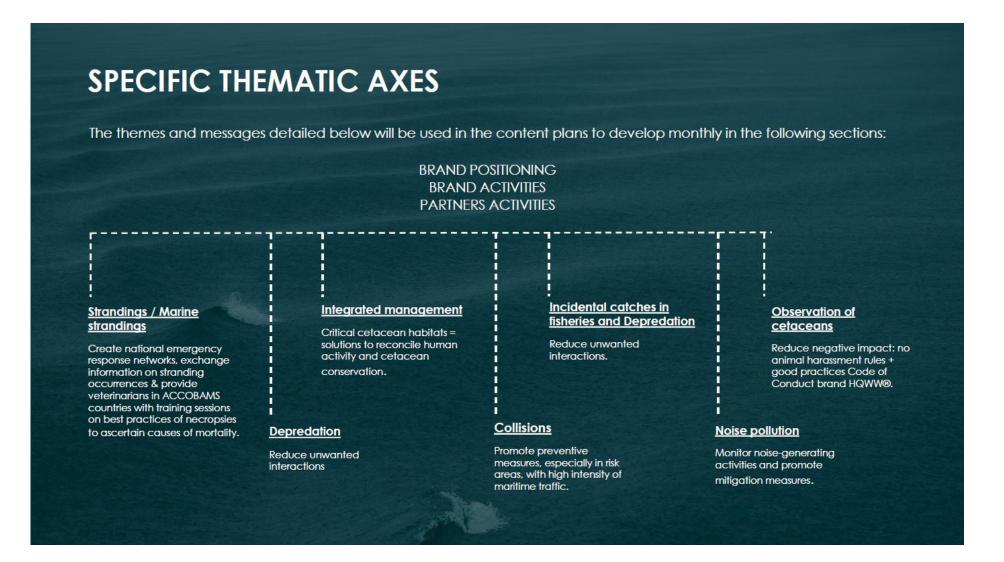
ACCOBAMS provides reliable, up-to-date data to help you produce accurate scientific advice on how to better protect cetaceans.

ACCOBAMS is the best partner of cetaceans, providing knowledge and up-to-date information about these animals.

ACCOBAMS is the best partner of cetaceans, providing knowledge and up-to-date information about these animals.

ACCOBAMS gives you the credibility, knowledge and up-to-date information you need to develop your cetacean projects.

CONTENT STRATEGY Brand Positioning Key Messages Organizational Activities Events, meetings, etc. **PLANNED** By content, we mean all information ASI results, NTETCCOBAMS, produced by ACCOBAMS (and **Products HQWW®** some specific third parties) that may be transmitted to its various audiences. We consider the Special days, Donation **Brand Activities** following types of content: campaigns,... · Planned content created by **ACCOBAMS Partner Activities** Carried out in partnership · Episodic content curated by EPISODIC **ACCOBAMS Media News** Environment, pollution, oceans



GENERAL KEY MESSAGES KEY MESSAGE **PROOF POINTS** MESSAGE We are the only organization in the world We are a credible global information center on the life especially focused on the protection and and habitat of cetaceans. conservation of whales and dolphins in the Mediterranean, Black Sea and contiguous Atlantic area. We are experts in all aspects related to cetaceans. We have been an agreement and a WHO WE ARE commitment between 24 countries to We are a knowledge network of 24 countries. protect whales and dolphins since 1996. We are the largest database of information on ACCOBAMS is human knowledge and cetaceans living in the Mediterranean, Black Sea and cooperation to protect and conserve the contiguous Atlantic area. life of cetaceans.

KEY MESSAGE MESSAGE PROOF POINTS We are a cooperation tool based on the We recommend measures to be implemented by countries to production and exchange of information and protect cetaceans and their habitats. knowledge to help countries, organizations and individuals protect cetaceans and their habitats. We certify tourism companies that develop dolphin/whale watching activities, providing fundamental learning. Our result will consist of a permanent mapping of the cetacean population in order to constitute an up-to-date database on the state of this population and the impact of human activity, We monitor the seas to learn more about cetaceans living in our developing measures to mitigate the threats oceans (through our ACCOBAMS Survey Initiative). caused by it. WHAT WE DO We help people and organizations help We monitor the seas to learn more about the impact of human cetaceans and protect the environment activity on cetaceans: the number of maritime traffic routes the surrounding these animals through training and noise impact of maritime and mining activities the impact of education. pollution (especially plastics) the impact of fishing the growing number of strandings. We respond to emergency situations involving cetaceans, helping member countries to install multi-articulated response systems and providing We coordinate rescue operations for threatened and/or guidance to deal with them. injured/sick animals.

	KEY MESSAGE	MESSAGE	PROOF POINTS
		We thrive by giving every country, every organization, and every individual the means to improve the lives and habitats of cetaceans, not just in our specific region, but around the world.	Thanks to ACCOBAMS, countries apply relevant and up-to-date protection and conservation measures in their respective maritime areas.
	HOW TO	We are a hub for the exchange of knowledge	Companies, associations and organizations are more aware of the impact of their activities to take corrective action.
		between people and institutions interested in making everyone respect the cetaceans who share the same planet with us.	The general public is more aware of cetacean issues in the contiguous area of the Mediterranean, Black Sea and Atlantic.
		Our best result will be to ensure that cetaceans continue to play an important role in our present and future.	Younger (and future) generations are more aware of the environmental and sustainable aspects that involve cetaceans and marine animals in general.

TONE OF VOICE

The tone of voice in social media can vary greatly depending on the platform, the audience, and the purpose of the post. Generally, social media posts should be upbeat, friendly, and engaging. This can be achieved by using language that is conversational and relatable, avoiding overly technical terms.

Bellow we define 5 main attributes for ACCOBAMS tone of voice:

- 1. Serious Cultivate a reflective, sincere dialogue with the audience, engaging with information and educational content
- 2. Respectful Demonstrate admiration and respect to the subject matter and audience
- 3. Authentic Reliable and trustworthy as it is based on facts, open, honest and sincere
- 4. Conversational Friendly and inviting, not overly formal Enthusiastic It conveys a positive attitude and excitement about the message
- 5. Enthusiastic It conveys a positive attitude and excitement about the message





SOCIAL NETWORKS



Develop for each FACEBOOK and TWITTER network a strategy of its own, adapted to the type of content that exists on each platform and the way it is consumed.

Number of posts per network/week = 2 (posts and/or story/reel).

Language: English.

Make communication appealing, inspiring and shareable, arousing curiosity and interaction with the community.

facebook

More informative content and focused on the areas and content defined in the strategic axes, content strategy and specific messages.

The use of dedicated stories on Facebook, communicating with the audience through votes, questions, comments and curiosities, is a way to explore.



We suggest the following techniques:

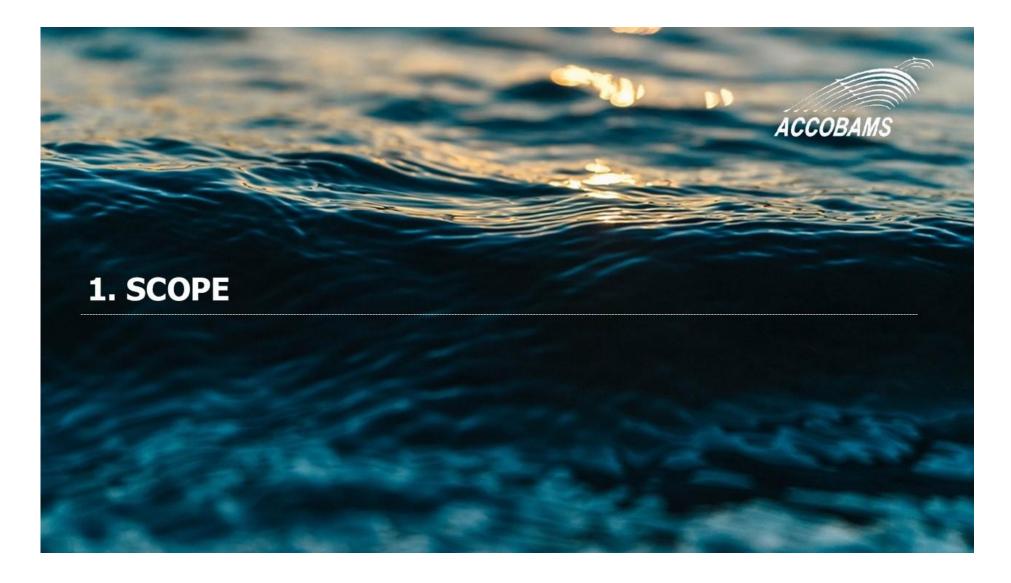
- Use a conversational tone,
- Short text
- Links
- 1-2 hashtags per Tweet
- Use of images, GIFs and/or videos whenever possible
- Surveys/questions
- · Monitor events and conversations about current affairs.



Annex II - Guidelines Policy for Social Media







1. SCOPE

This document is a manual of standards and indications that serves as a guide for the teams in charge of managing social media.

The Manual aims to:

- 1. Define the ways of acting and managing interactions with digital communities;
- 2. Define the process of production and approval of content to be shared on social media;
- 3. Identify, in a clear and unequivocal way, how the team responsible for social media should act when facing different moments of interaction between Accobams and the digital community; and
- 4. Define the procedures in case of online crisis communication.

The social media platforms that should be considered, are the following:

- Facebook facebook.com/ACCOBAMSDolphinsAndWhales
- Twitter twitter.com/accobams

This document will be updated whenever necessary and according to changes related to the work process, frequency of publication, or specificities related to the communication axes of Accobams and the defined messages.



2. Rules of conduct in the management of social media

Accobams internal team will be responsible for community management, including reacting to and answering comments on social media channels. As such, in order to ensure excellence in the daily management of social media interactions, we list below some best practices so the teams responsible for this area has guidance about the conduct that includes commitments about what they should and should not do.

Accobams Team:

- · Represent the organization in line with the Governance Manual.
- · Respect the social media-established tone of voice.
- · Acknowledge positive and neutral comments and react only when appropriate.
- Assess the risk of not responding to a publication/comment/suggestion.
- · React to publications that ask a question directly.
- Maintain simplicity, clarity, and consistency when responding to questions, always providing links to relevant sources
 of further information.
- Always refer the user to the appropriate private channel for the resolution of the situation they present (positive, neutral, or negative).
- · Consider reactions to negative comments as opportunities to convert critics into ambassadors.
- · Prioritize responses within the defined timings.
- Reflect on the content and respective metrics, identify new approaches to improve metrics, and make decisions so
 that innovation is a constant in the daily management of social networks.

2. Rules of conduct in the management of social media

Teams make commitments that they should not:

- React automatically and impulsively to different situations, whether positive, neutral, or negative.
- React to insults, negative rumors, complaints, or comments without identifying the situation as possible or real risk or crisis potential and without complying with the online crisis communication flow.
- · Making prejudiced statements.



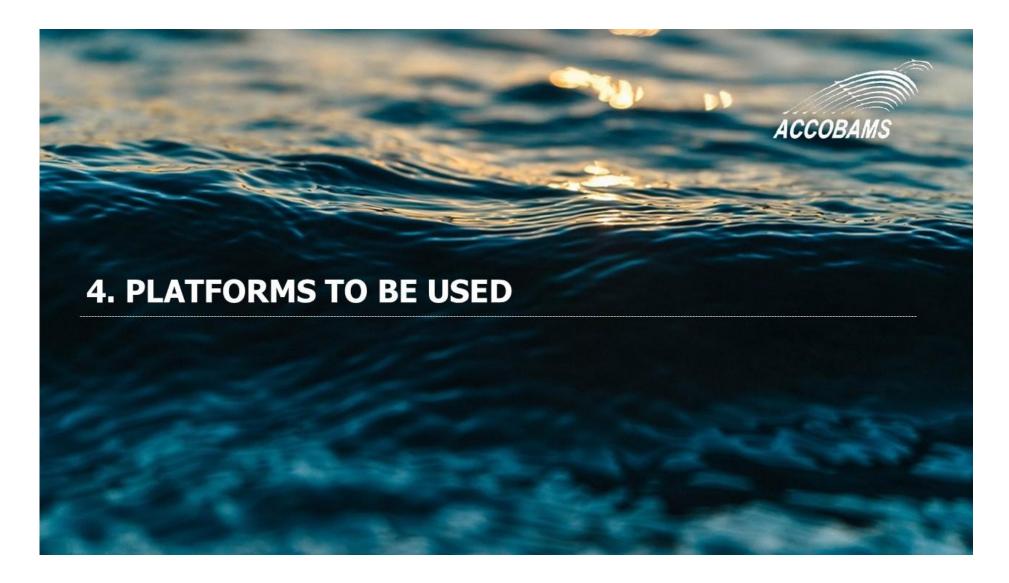
3. Crisis Communication Management in Social Media

In the event of a crisis being detected on social media, the internal team must report the situation to the internal team according to defined rules and procedures, which will then forward the situation internally to those responsible and outline a messaging plan to be used on social media.

For the internal team, a single point of contact will be used to create the internal action plan and collect messages.

Although crisis management and monitoring services are not included in the contract, Central de Informação will alert Accobams if it detects any sensitive situation during the implementation of the monthly post plan and following the preparation and analysis of the quarterly activity reports.

Crisis management offices should be subject to a separate contract.

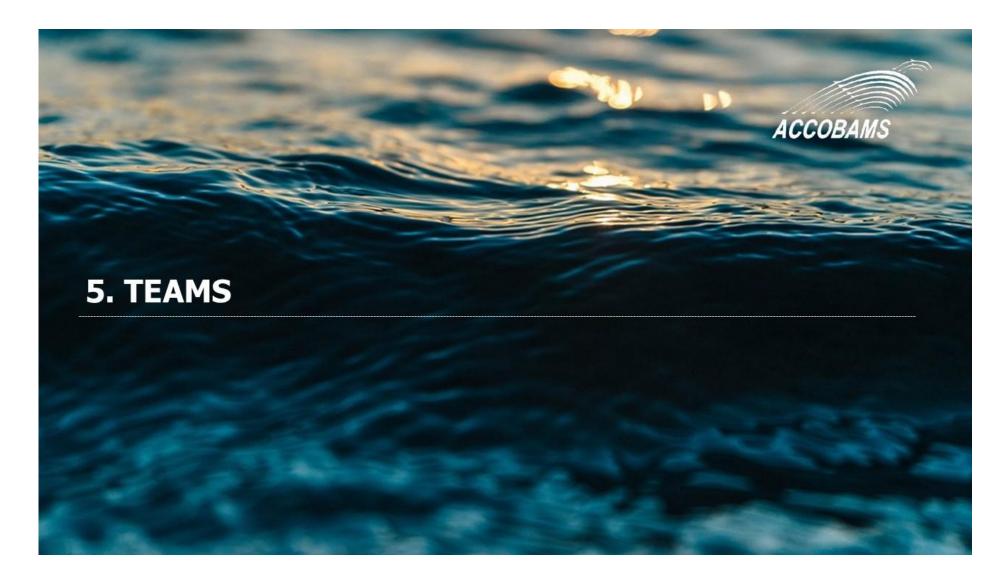


4. Platforms To Be Used

Social media planning and management will be implemented through a platform named **Swonkie**.

Swonkie is a social media management software, where the approval flows are, also, present. The post plan and the content produced by Central de Informação (copy) and FCB (images and Design) will be placed in a directory provided to Accobams through a link.

Accobams can easily access the contents, suggest modifications and final approval.



5. Teams

The teams responsible for the social media management work are divided are defined as:

- 1. External Team (Agencies)
- 2. Internal Team (Client)

These teams are formed as follows:

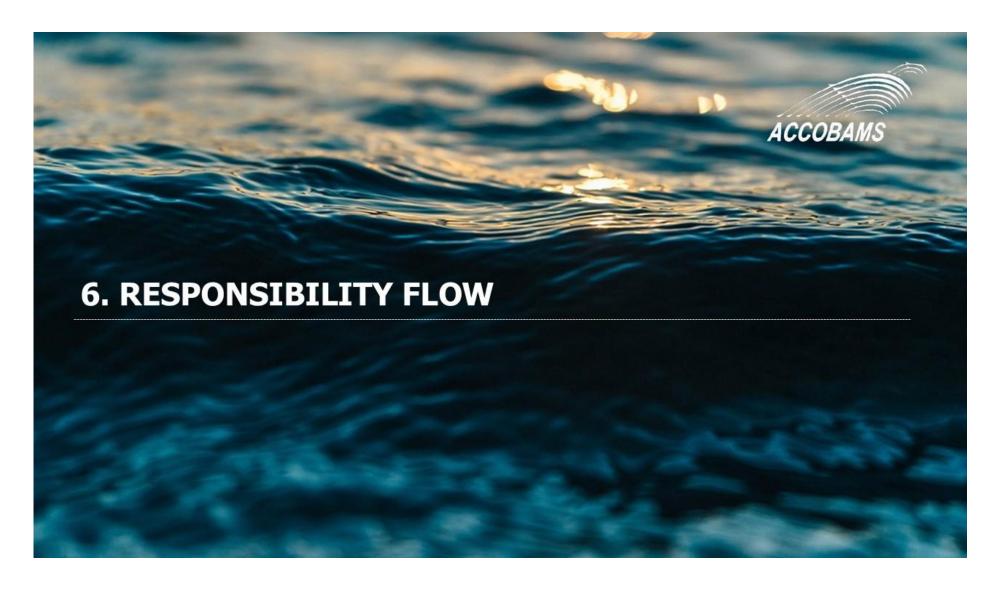
1. Central de Informação and FCB

Name	Position	Contact	Email	Agency
Teresa Figueira	Managing Partner	+351 918 463 830	teresafigueira@centraldeinformacao.pt	
Rui Paulo Martins	Content Manager	+351 919 923 752	ruipmartins@centraldeinformacao.pt	Central de Informação
Carolina Nogueira	Account Manager	+351 914 117 907	carolinanogueira@centraldeinformacao.pt	
Sónia Gonçalves	Account Director	+351 966 923 307	sonia.goncalves@fcblisboa.com	FCB Lisboa

5. Teams

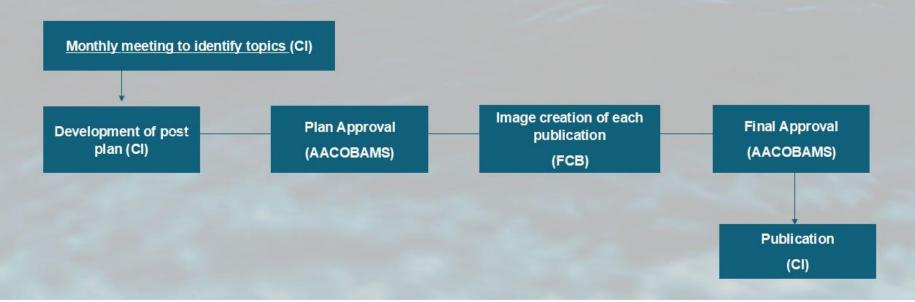
2. Accobams

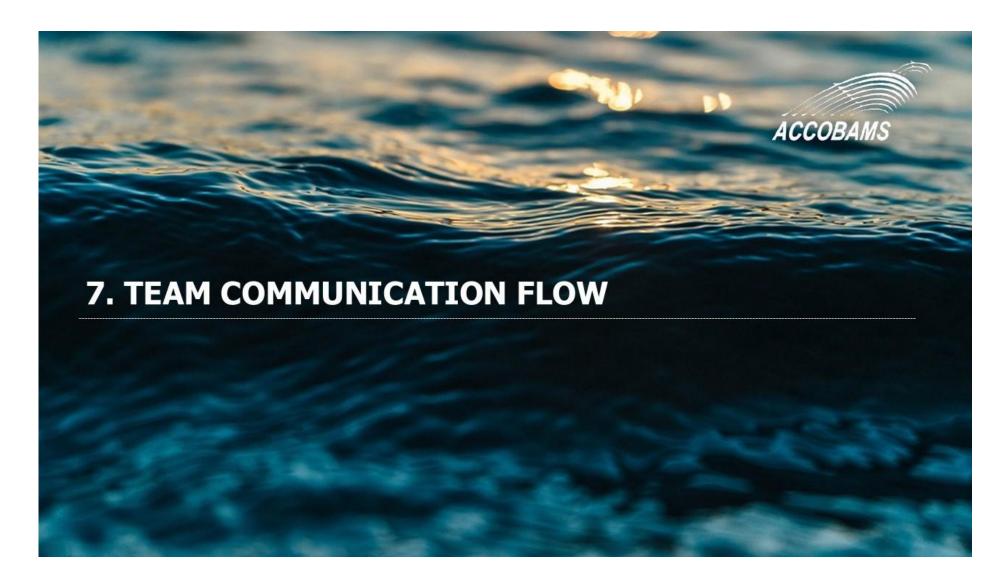
Name	Position	Contact	Email	Organization	
Susana Salvador	Executive Secretary	+377 9898 8010	ssalvador@accobams.net	ACCOBAMS	
Camille Montiglio	Assistant to the Executive Secretary	+377 9898 2078	cmontiglio@accobams.net		



6. Responsibility Flow

For better preparation and anticipation of the topics to communicate and for excellence in the management of social channels, the post plan should be planned the previous month and should be sent for approval to Accobms until the 15th of each month. The development of the post plan, copy's, and images of each publication are the responsibility of Central de Informação and FCB. The approval of the publications plan (copy and images of the publications) is the responsibility of Accobams. The creation and approval of these contents take place through the following flow:





7. Team communication flow

The preferred means of communication between the internal and external teams should always via email, to record all actions and decisions taken during the work defined by this Manual.

If there is an urgent issue the additional steps described should be taken until contact is made with the team member to be contacted.

Post final post plan to be approved through Swonkie



The images present in our communication must reflect the topics addressed in each moment of communication.

The purpose of these images goes far beyond illustrating the theme, as they help to strengthen the connection between the theme and the reader, thus generating awareness and engagement.

As such, we should ensure:

- Favor images that are real. Images that convey the enormous richness of cetacean species, the threats these species face and the actions carried out in favor of their defense;
- Favoring images with blue tones and slightly saturated colors, as well as framing in a way that allows for the clear recognition of what is being displayed;
- Highlight relevant information through the text & image interaction, applying Barlow and Didonesque Ghost fonts for this purpose;

If it is not possible to use a photo, then, image compositions, illustrations (eg stylized silhouettes, scientific illustration), infographics, graphics or others, may be used if and only if ensuring these alternatives are always in line with the depicted themes.







To create a strong and coherent graphic identity, here are some aspects to bare in mind when creating digital content.

FACEBOOK POSTS (1200x628 px)

1. DIMENSION:

The logo shouldn't be smaller than the dimension presented bellow.



182 px

2. SAFETY AREA:

It is defined by combining the height of the word "ACCOBAMS" and the space between this word and the logo icon.



3. LOCATION:

The logo can be placed on any corner of the image. Depending on framing, readability and the existence (or not) of photographic credits.



4. COLORS:

Blue color of ACCOBAMS logo, white and black.



R:12 G:39 B:115

R:255 G:255 B:255



R:0 G:0 B:0

TWITTER POSTS (1600x900 px)

1. DIMENSION:

The logo shouldn't be smaller than the dimension presented bellow.



239 px

2. SAFETY AREA:

It is defined by combining the height of the word "ACCOBAMS" and the space between this word and the logo icon.



3. LOCATION:

The logo can be placed on any corner of the image. Depending on framing, readability and the existence (or not) of photographic credits.



4. COLORS:

Blue color of ACCOBAMS logo, white and black.



R:12 G:39 B:115

R:255 G:255 B:255



R:0 G:0 B:0

For both social media images, photographic credit's inclusion must be done as described bellow.

1. DIMENSION:

Half the size of the word ACCOBAMS.

2. SAFETY AREA:

The same as previously defined for the logo.

3. LOCATION:

Photo credits can be placed on any corner of the image. Depending on framing, readability and the inclusion (or not) of the logo.

4. COLORS:

The same as previously defined for the logo.

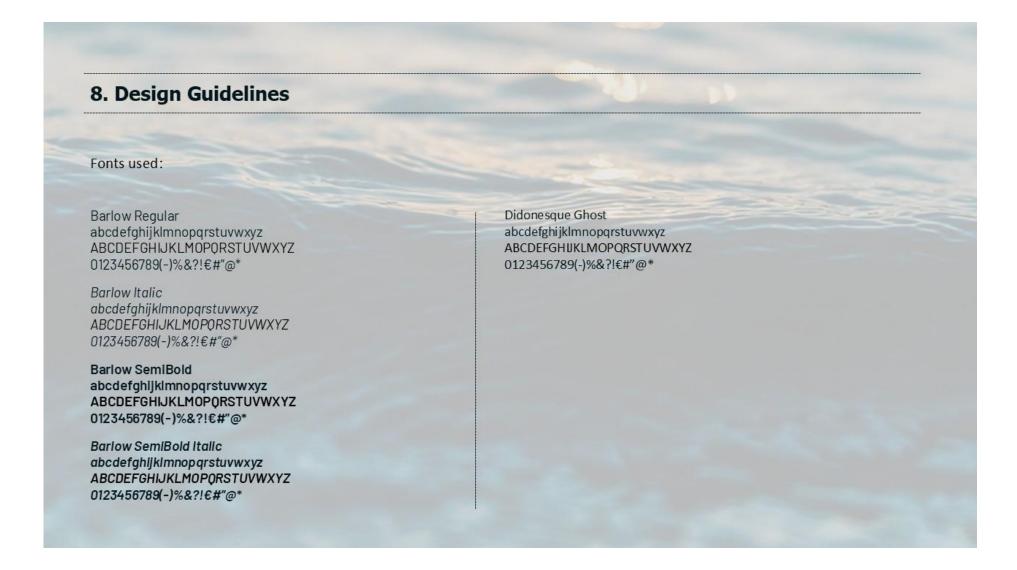
5. FONTS:

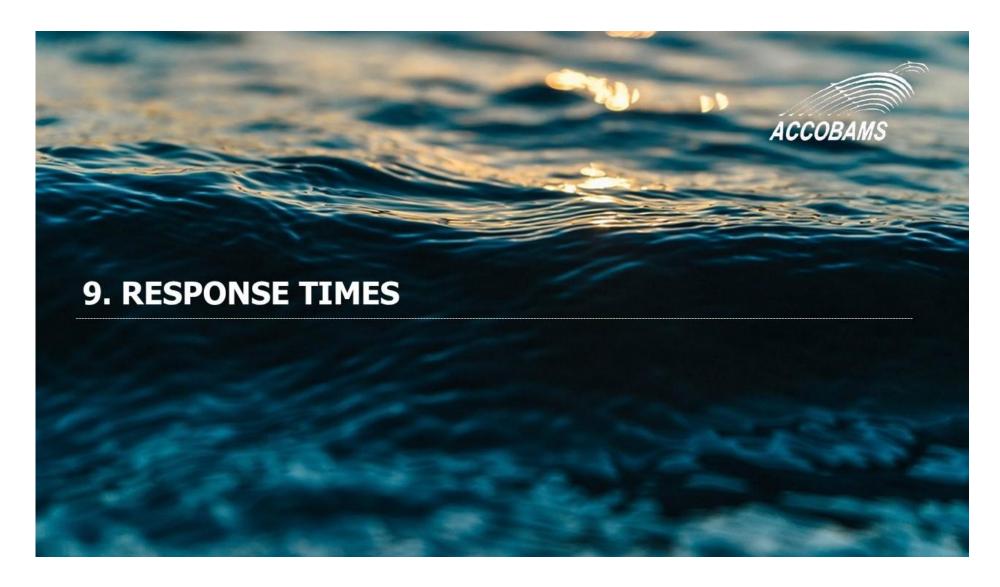
Barlow font family: Regular, Italic, SemiBold and SemiBold Italic.









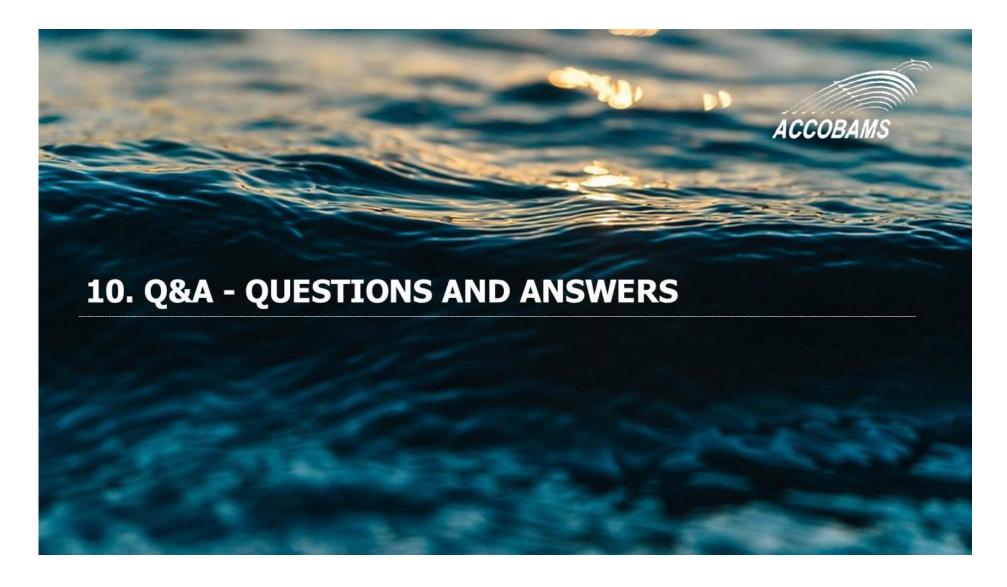


9. Response times

For community management, which will be the responsibility of ACCOBAMS, response levels between 80% and 100% must be ensured on a monthly basis, with a maximum time limit of 24 hours on working days for checking and sending to the internal team in case extra information is required.

All messages should be based on the list presented in chapter 9 "Q&A - QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS".

If there are promoted posts, the internal team shall check every 6h of comments inserted in posts, in the period between 9 am and 6 pm during the week of their publication.



10. Q&A - Questions and answers

Who is ACCOBAMS?

A: The Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Sea, Mediterranean Sea and contiguous Atlantic area (ACCOBAMS) is a legal conservation tool based on cooperation signed on November 24th, 1996 and entered into force on June 1st 2001. Its purpose is to reduce threats to cetaceans notably by improving current knowledge on these animals and to help countries, organizations and individuals dealing with cetaceans around the world.

What does ACCOBAMS?

A: Our result consists of a permanent mapping of the cetacean population to constitute an up-to-date database on the state of this population and the impact of human activity, developing measures to mitigate the threats caused by it.

How many countries are involved in ACCOBAMS network?

A: ACCOBAMS is a knowledge network of 24 countries, namely Albania, Algeria, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Egypt, France, Georgia, Greece, Italy, Lebanon, Libya, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro, Morocco, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Spain, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine.

Which are the sea regions addressed by ACCOBAMS?

A: ACCOBAMS tackle cetaceans living in the Mediterranean, Black Sea, and contiguous Atlantic area.

Why partnering with ACCOBAMS?

A: ACCOBAMS is the best partner of cetaceans, providing knowledge and up-to-date information about these animals. Furthermore, ACCOBAMS gives you the credibility, knowledge, and up-to-date information you need to develop your cetacean projects.

Which are the major endangered or vulnerable species of cetaceans addressed by ACCOBAMS?

A: ACCOBAMS tackles 11 species of cetaceans, namely: Fin whale, Sperm whale, Orca, Long-finned pilot whale, Cuvier's beaked whale, Risso's dolphin, Common bottlenose dolphin, Striped dolphin, Short-beaked common dolphin, Rough-toothed dolphin, Harbour purpoise.

What are the main threats cetaceans being addressed by ACCOBAMS?

A: There are seven major threats ACCOBAMS is dealing with through multiple activities, such as training, education, internal and external meetings, certifications, monitorization, emergency responses, rescue operations.

The threats are: strandings, noise pollution, vessel collisions, incidental catches in fisheries, depredation, observation of cetaceans and critical cetaceans' habitats.

10. Q&A - Questions and answers (cont.)

How do you monitor the situation?

A: We monitor the seas to learn more about cetaceans living in our oceans, and the impact of human activity on cetaceans - the number of maritime traffic routes the noise impact of maritime and mining activities the impact of pollution (especially plastics) the impact of fishing the growing number of strandings - through the ACCOBAMS Survey Initiative.

What is the NETCCOBAMS?

A: NETCCOBAMS is a collaborative management tool focusing on collisions between cetaceans and ships.

What kind of certifications does ACCOBAMS provide?

A: We certify tourism companies that develop dolphin/whale watching activities, providing fundamental learning through the "ACCOBAMS highly qualified MMOs/PAM operator" and the "High Quality Whale-Watching®" Certificate.

Does ACCOBAMS celebrates a special cetaceans' day?

A: Yes we have. The ACCOBAMS Cetaceans Day is celebrated with the World Ocean Day on June 8th.

Who could join or support ACCOBAMS initiatives and goals?

A: All sort of organizations can take corrective actions, and/or donations: companies, associations, organizations at large, academia/researchers, media, individuals, youngsters, major and local funders, and sponsors.

How can one sponsor or donate?

A: We've noticed that there's no application form or direct contact on the website for donations' purposes. How do sponsors/donors donate or collaborate? Can you provide an answer?

10. Q&A - Questions and answers (cont.)

What is a marine wildlife stranding and how does ACCOBAMS addresses the issue?

A: Stranded marine life are cetaceans like whales, dolphins, and porpoises stranded when they are found dead, either on the beach or floating in the water, or alive on the beach and unable to return to the water. ACCOBAMS creates national emergency response networks and exchange information on stranding occurrences & provide veterinarians in ACCOBAMS countries with training sessions on best practices of necropsies to ascertain causes of mortality.

What is ocean noise? How does ACCOBAMS addresses the issue?

A: Ocean noise refers to sounds made by human activities that can interfere with or obscure the ability of marine animals to hear natural sounds in the ocean. Human activities such as shipping, recreational boating, and energy exploration have increased along our coasts, offshore, and deep ocean environments. Noise from these activities can travel long distances underwater, leading to increases and changes in ocean noise levels in many coastal and offshore habitats, and negatively impact ocean animals and ecosystems. ACCOBAMS monitors noise-generating activities and promote mitigation measures.

How do ship collisions impact on cetaceans? How does ACCOBAMS addresses the issue?

A: One of the main anthropogenic causes of death for fin whale and sperm whales in the Mediterranean Sea is represented by collisions with boats. The probability of collision depends on the type of boat. The vessels most often involved in accidents with large cetaceans are usually those covering long distances, like ferries, cargos and cruise ships. These vessels often navigate with the autopilot, day and night. The greatest number of accidents occurs during the summer months, when maritime traffic, of ferries and private boats, reaches its peak. As whales are not detectable by radar, chances to detect their presence is rather low. ACCOBAMS promote preventive measures, especially in risk areas, with high intensity of maritime traffic.

What is bycatch or incidental catches? How does ACCOBAMS addresses the issue?

A: Cetacean bycatch (or cetacean by-catch) is the accidental capture of non-target cetacean species such as dolphins, porpoises, and whales by fisheries, being by far the single most serious, direct threat to cetaceans. Globally, it is estimated that at least 300,000 cetaceans are caught and killed as bycatch every year. Cetaceans can become entangled or wrapped in various types of fishing gear including nets, ropes and lines. Smaller species often die immediately as they are unable to reach the surface to breathe. The large size of some cetacean species means entanglement may not kill them immediately but instead can become a serious welfare issue as they tow heavy ropes, buoys and nets for weeks, months or years before dying. Bycatch of cetaceans occurs in all kinds of fishing operations: from large industrial to localised artisanal fisheries. It also occurs in most types of fishing gear.

ACCOBAMS develops a diversity of activities to reduce unwanted interactions.

10. Q&A - Questions and answers (cont.)

What is cetacean's depredation, and how does ACCOBAMS addresses the issue?

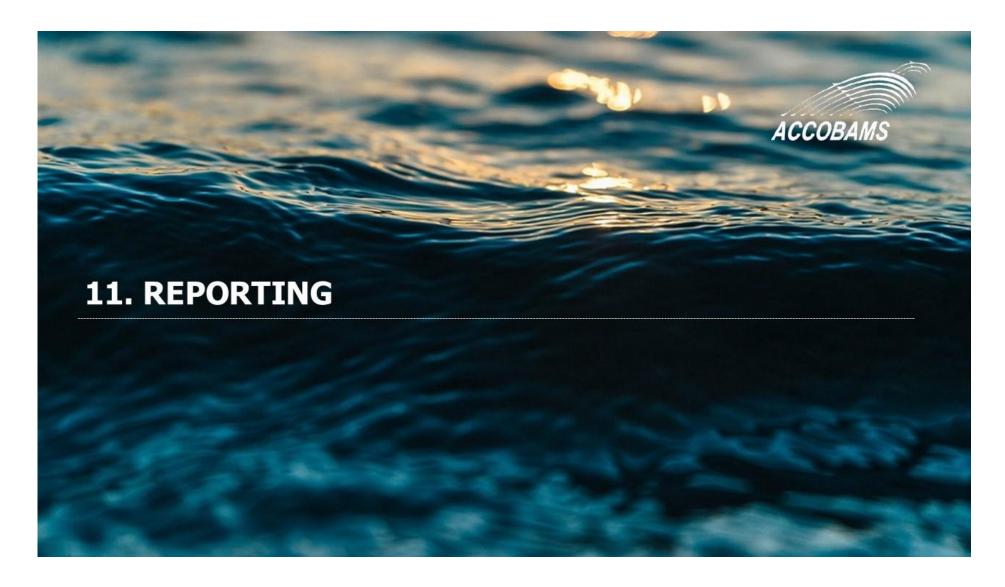
A: Cetacean depredation is the damage or removal of captured fish from fishing gear by cetaceans, being a worldwide issue primarily affecting longline and gillnet fisheries. For instance, common bottlenose dolphins take fish from fishing nets, a behaviour which is known as depredation. Dolphin depredation is an increasing problem across the Mediterranean small-scale fisheries and is thought to be linked to overfishing and depletion of dolphin prey. ACCOBAMS develops a diversity of activities to reduce unwanted interactions.

In what consists of the observation of cetaceans and how does ACCOBAMS addresses the issue?

A: The term "whale watching" refers to the activity of cetacean sightings, and other increasingly growing ecotourism activity to explore the marine biodiversity during a sea trip, or swimming whit them. If well managed, and within a substantial framework, they are a wonderful vector for environmental education, contribute to the local economy and can promote research on cetaceans and their conservation. However, in the absence of a framework, they can grow too fast, increasing pressure on the environment and disturbing animals, and give rise to serious repercussions for the populations concerned. In order to avoid the negative impact related with this activity, ACCOBAMS provides guidelines/rules "no animal harassment" and the good practices Code of Conduct brand HQWW® certification / certificates to tour operators.

What leads to a critical cetacean habitat and how does ACCOBAMS addresses the issue?

A: Critical habitat refers to those parts of a cetacean's range, either a whole species or a particular population of that species, that are essential for day-to-day survival, as well as for maintaining a healthy population growth rate. Critical habitat provides information for conservation planning and other purposes. ACCOBAMS provides solutions to reconcile human activity and cetacean conservation.



11. Reporting

The Social Media activity report will be submitted every three months by the 8th working day of each month. In this report, the monthly and quarterly results are presented, including metrics, engagement, reach, and community evolution by social media channel as well as qualitative analyses of the work development and suggestions for the quarter ahead.

